

C8685-  
1.976

S. C. STATE LIBRARY

APR 13 1977

1976

STATE DOCUMENTS

**ANNUAL REPORT  
OF  
SOUTH CAROLINA  
CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACADEMY**



Printed Under the Direction of the  
State Budget and Control Board

**1976**

**ANNUAL REPORT**

**OF**

**SOUTH CAROLINA**

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACADEMY**



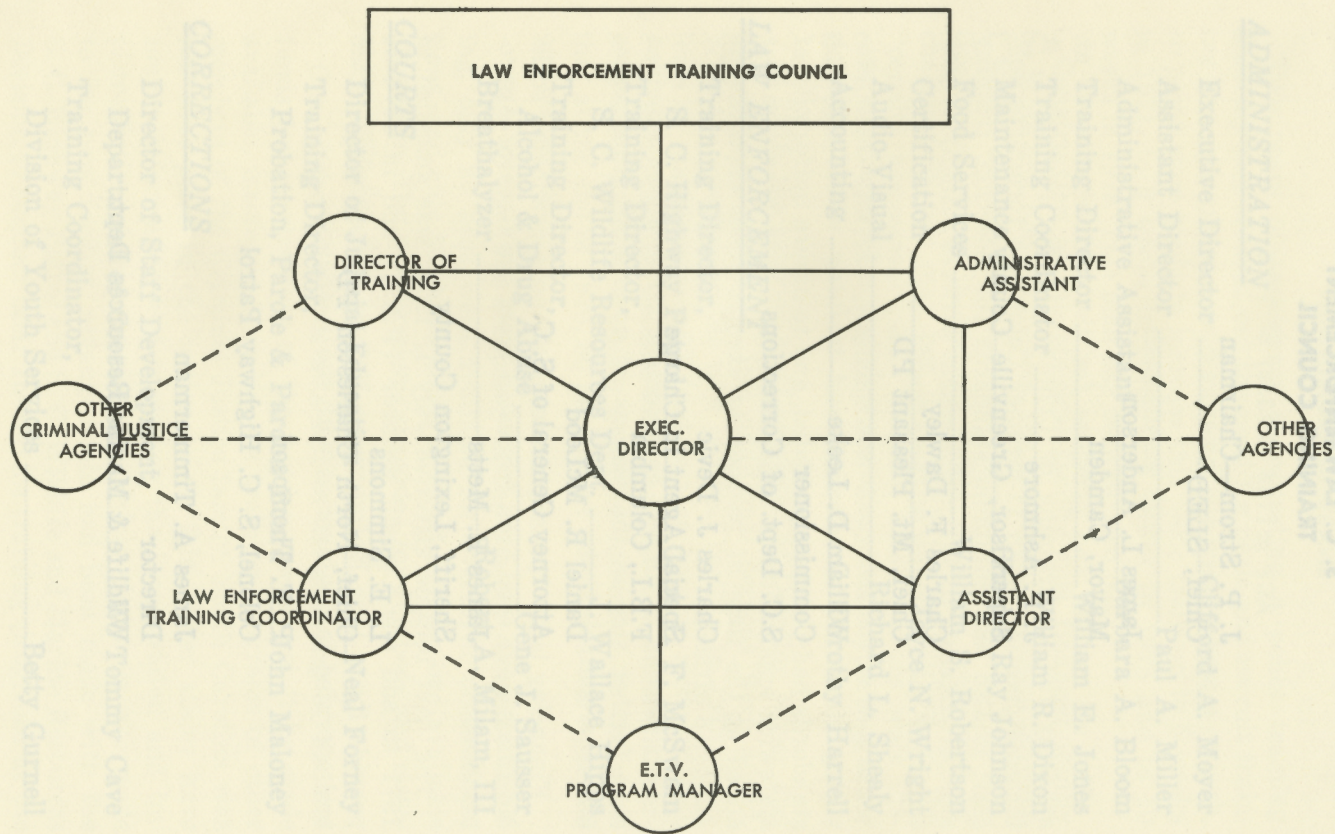
Printed Under the Direction of the  
State Budget and Control Board

**S. C. STATE LIBRARY**



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Organization Chart .....	iii
Law Enforcement Training Council .....	iv
Staff .....	v
Enabling Legislation .....	vi
History, 1970-75 Summary .....	7
Current Status, 1976-77 .....	19
Income .....	20
Expenses .....	21
Diagram of Rooms .....	22





**S. C. LAW ENFORCEMENT  
TRAINING COUNCIL**

**J. P. Strom—Chairman**  
Chief, SLED

**James L. Anderson**  
Mayor, Camden

**J. P. Ashmore**  
Supervisor, Greenville County

**Charles F. Dawley**  
Chief, Mt. Pleasant PD

**William D. Leeke**  
Commissioner  
S.C. Dept. of Corrections

**Charles J. Devic**  
Special Agent in Charge  
F.B.I., Columbia

**Daniel R. McLeod**  
Attorney General of S. C.

**James R. Metts**  
Sheriff, Lexington County

**L. E. Simmons**  
Chief, North Charleston PD

**P. F. Thompson**  
Colonel, S. C. Highway Patrol

**James A. Timmerman**  
Director  
Wildlife & Marine Resources Dept.

## STAFF

### ADMINISTRATION

Executive Director ..... Clifford A. Moyer  
Assistant Director ..... Paul A. Miller  
Administrative Assistant ..... Barbara A. Bloom  
Training Director ..... William E. Jones  
Training Coordinator ..... William R. Dixon  
Maintenance ..... Charles Ray Johnson  
Food Services ..... William S. Robertson  
Certification ..... Joyce N. Wright  
Audio-Visual ..... Richard L. Shealy  
Accounting ..... C. Dorothy Harrell

### LAW ENFORCEMENT

Training Director,  
S. C. Highway Patrol ..... Capt. L. F. McSwain  
Training Director,  
S. C. Wildlife Resources Dept. .... J. Wallace Hipps  
Training Director,  
Alcohol & Drug Abuse ..... Gene J. Sausser  
Breathalyzer ..... Robert A. Milam, III

### COURTS

Director of Judicial Education ..... Neal Forney  
Training Director,  
Probation, Parole & Pardon Board ..... John Maloney

### CORRECTIONS

Director of Staff Development,  
Department of Corrections ..... W. Tommy Cave  
Training Coordinator,  
Division of Youth Services ..... Betty Gurnell



## ENABLING LEGISLATION

### ACT #1186 (R.1358) of 1970

#### Sections 53-41 thru 53-47, S.C. Code of Laws, with amendments

The act creates and provides for the maintenance of an academy for the training of Criminal Justice personnel; it includes creation of an 11-member Council to formulate policies; it also sets minimum standards for selection, training and certification of law enforcement officers; finally it provides for the financing of these operations.

Purpose of the act was to upgrade law enforcement by providing standards of selection and training where no such standards had previously existed, and to assure uniformity of statewide application of these standards . . . A provision was added at the time of passage to exempt small departments (under 5 officers).

Certification of all law enforcement officers was provided as a further step in the process of up-grading; this serves also as a control-check.

Financing is by "penalty-assessment" on a graduated scale. No funds have ever been requested from the General Appropriations.

The Act became effective July 1, 1970, was amended in 1971 to add one Council member (F.B.I.) and in 1974 to provide for a Law Enforcement Hall of Fame to be erected and operated in conjunction with the Academy.



## HISTORY, 1970-1975

Two years of experience in operating a police training academy had brought out the need for basic and recruit training as a paramount consideration. Four weeks was not enough, so plans were made to increase this basic training to 5 weeks in 1971, to 6 weeks in 1973, to 8 weeks in 1975 and to 10 weeks in 1978. This plan has been carried out.

Construction of the physical facility was financed jointly by State and Federal monies, the latter being divided between L.E.A.P. and Highway Safety Program. Cost was \$2.2 million. Operational costs in the old Police Academy were met by charging \$5 per man per day. With the institution of the "penalty assessment plan" in 1971, these charges were discontinued, and the Academy has been self-supporting since that time.

In 1970, the salaried staff consisted of Director Moyer and one secretary. In 1971, five additional persons were added. With the opening of the new physical facility in 1972, problems of maintenance and food service became more critical, and record-keeping became more complicated. Additional persons were hired as training activities increased, to the point that at the end of 1976, 50 permanent employees were carried on the payroll.

Prior to the 1972 occupancy of the present Academy building, only 26 beds were available for overnight accommodations, and only 30 chairs could be fitted into the one available classroom. The new Academy provided for 186 beds and classroom seats for 260.

One of the conditions attached to the granting of Federal funds for construction of the Academy was that it be made available, insofar as possible, for training programs of other members of the Criminal Justice family. South Carolina was the first place in the nation to do this. Other states have sought information and advice on the inauguration and implementation of such a program. Before the move was made to the new facility, arrangements had been made with the S. C. Highway Patrol and S. C. Wildlife and Marine Resources Division to conduct their In-Service training programs at the



Academy. Similarly the Probation, Parole and Pardon Board conducted a 2-week In-Service program annually at the "Police Academy". Once the new Academy became operative, these agencies added their recruit training programs to the Academy scheduling.

The Training Division of the S. C. Department of Corrections participated in the planning of the utilization of space in the new Academy, and moved into it, along with police officers, in 1972. There has been a close affiliation ever since.

All officers attend orientation class prior to institutional assignment, and return later for a month of basic training. In-Service supervisory training has been emphasized during calendar year 1976. Each institution has its own training officer also, in order to carry on the various programs on a local level.

A course in Defensive Tactics, similar to that given to police, is included in the training of Correctional Officers. Similarly, firearms training approximating that of police officers, is given, using the .38 revolver, the Remington 870 shotgun, and a gas gun.

Correctional personnel trained since 1973 are as follows:

	1973	1974	1975	1976 (est)
Orientation .....	467	572	366	332
Basic .....	481	344	382	229
Supervisors .....	<u>71</u>	<u>160</u>	<u>208</u>	<u>183</u>
				<u>+ 80</u>
Totals .....	959	1076	956	744

South Carolina's magistrate system has received both good and bad publicity, but it can be said to their credit that they recognized early on the value of training at all stages of career development. Their training, originally held on the campus of the University of South Carolina, was moved to the Academy in 1972. Since that time their training, developed and presented by the Office of Judicial Education, has shown the following statistics:



	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
No. of classes .....	2	3	5	6	18
No. judges trained .....	120	175	319	485	683

The Law Enforcement Training Council, governing body of the Academy, was originally composed of the following men:

Chief J. P. Strom	P. F. Thompson
William T. Ivey	James W. Webb
I. Byrd Parnell	Robert W. Foster
Miller S. Ingram	William D. Leeke
Richard L. Black	Daniel R. McLeod
James F. Martin	

Subsequently other members have served, some having been retired or replaced; those are:

Charles M. Skipper	Robert H. Eppes
Harold C. Swanson	William T. Ivey
Tom W. Leavitt	I. Byrd Parnell
James J. Dunn	Robert W. Foster
Joseph J. Loeffler	

Present members are listed on page 3 of this report. SLED Chief J. P. Strom has served as Chairman of the Council since its creation.

Each class for basic and recruit police training has had a graduation ceremony which included a short address by a speaker known to have an interest in good law enforcement. These speakers have been:

Robert E. McNair Governor of S. C.	Joseph K. East Dept. of Education
William D. Leeke Commissioner, SCDC	Col. Joseph R. Brinker Provost Marshal
Daniel R. McLeod Attorney General of S. C.	Ft. Jackson
Carl R. Reasonover Governor's Committee on Criminal Justice Administration	Maj. Gen. Frank D. Pinckney Adjutant General
	Hubert Hendrix, Editor <i>Spartanburg Herald</i>



Earle E. Morris, Jr.  
 Senator & Lt. Gov.,  
 Comptroller General

Jim Dunbar, Attorney  
 WIS-Cosmos Radio

Steve Mayfield, Director  
 Planning & Grants

J. Elliott Williams  
 U. S. Marshal for SC

Miss Sherry Shealy  
 SC Rep. - Lexington Co.

Dr. Warren Morgan  
 Dean of Students  
 Benedict College

Col. P. F. Thompson  
 S.C. Highway Patrol

I. Byrd Parnell  
 Sheriff, Sumter County

Miller S. Ingram  
 Mayor, Cheraw, SC

Charles M. Skipper  
 Chief, Marion PD

Sen. Walter J. Bristow  
 Chrmn., Crime Commission

Gen. Wm. C. Westmoreland

Judge C. Bruce Littlejohn  
 Supreme Court Justice

Charles H. Wickenburg  
 Exec. News Director  
 Columbia State & Record

Fred P. Brinkman  
 S.C. Dept. of PRT

W. B. Coffin  
 SC State Chamber of  
 Commerce

James N. Caldwell  
 Exec. Vice President  
 Municipal Assoc. of S.C.

Harry S. Dent  
 Special Counsel to President

Luby Allen Raynor  
 U.S.C. Security

William D. Workman, Jr.  
 The State Newspaper

Bobby Richardson, Coach  
 U.S.C. Athletic Dept.

Senator Strom Thurmond  
 (in Absentia)

Chief J. P. Strom  
 SC Law Enforcement Div.

William T. Ivey  
 Director of Law Enforcement  
 Spartanburg, SC

Grady L. Patterson, Jr.  
 S.C. State Treasurer

Robert W. Foster  
 Dean, USC School of Law

J. C. Coleman  
 Asst. Attorney General

Senator Albert J. Dooley  
 Lexington County

H. Kelley Jones, Jr.  
 Asst. to Governor

Robert E. Kneece  
 Chrmn.-House Judiciary  
 Comm.

W. Frank Harden  
 President, State  
 Telecasting Company



Dwight F. Drake  
Asst. to Governor

John K. Grisso  
U.S. Attorney

Mr. William Dallis  
Court Administrator

Gen. Roland E. Barnick  
Governor's Committee  
for Highway Safety

William R. Cauthen  
Chief of Police  
Columbia PD

David F. Williams  
Director, Legal Services  
Municipal Assoc. of S.C.

Rex L. Carter  
Speaker, House of Repre.

William J. McCord  
Exec. Director  
SC Comm. on Alcoholism  
& Drug Abuse

James J. Dunn, Jr.  
SAC, FBI

W. Brantley Harvey, Jr.  
Lt. Gov. of S.C.

Nelson Phillips  
S.A. - F.B.I.  
Oscar P. Butler, Jr.  
Dean of Students  
S.C. State College

Ms. Diane Strawbridge

John W. Foard, Jr.  
Fifth Circuit Solicitor

Kennerly R. Corbett  
Exec. Dir., SCLEOA

Mrs. John S. Baskin  
S.C. Rep. - Richland Co.

Gaines O. Boone  
Office of Criminal Justice  
Programs

Mrs. Barbara Moxon  
League of Women Voters

Mr. Robert E. Hudson  
Manager  
J. C. Penney Company

John Cook, Director  
Dept. Public Safety  
Orangeburg, SC

John C. West  
Governor  
State of S.C.

David G. Pugh  
State Human Affairs Comm.

James A. Timmerman, Jr.  
Exec. Director  
SC Wildlife & Marine Res.  
Div.

James L. Anderson  
Mayor, Camden, SC

Audrey C. Hunt  
State Telecasting Co.

Les W. Griffin  
Chief of Police  
Sumter, SC

Rear Adm. Roy F. Hoffman  
Commander, Mine Warfare  
Charleston Naval Base

Carl Chase, Jr.  
Former Instructor  
SC Criminal Justice Acad.



William E. Hall  
Director  
U.S. Marshal's Service

Joe T. Gallegly  
Supervisor of Development  
Monsanto Chemical Company

Roger Bourdon  
Director of Trng. &  
Development  
J.P. Steven Company

Chief Eugene Copeland  
Bennettsville PD

Ellis MacDougal  
Consultant  
USC Criminal Justice  
Program

William Emerson  
College of Journalism  
USC

Lee Thomas, Exec. Director  
Office of Criminal Justice  
Programs

John Hills, Director  
Bicentennial Comm.

Earle E. Morris, Jr.  
Comptroller-General

Joseph J. Loeffler  
Former SAC, FBI

Claude M. Scarborough  
President, SC Bar Assoc.

Ralph H. Jones, Director  
Utah Peace Officer Stand-  
ards & Training Council

Col. Clifton B. Wingate  
Exec. Assistant to  
Adjutant General of SC

Sylvia W. Westerdahl  
Attorney at Law  
Aiken County Solicitor

M. Maceo Nance, Jr.  
President, SC State College

John F. Conroy  
Chief of Police  
Charleston, SC

James R. Metts  
Sheriff  
Lexington County

Rudy Mancke  
S. C. Museum Comm.

Elliott Franks  
V. P. & Mgr., Radio WOIC

Ms. Lois Eargle  
Hs. of Representatives

In the light of the interest shown in police training generally, the Council has authorized the scheduling of specialized courses and advanced training for experienced police officers. Most frequent of these is the training for operators of the Breathalyzer machine. Such training was originally done by SLED under a Federal Grant, but was transferred to the Academy when it opened in 1972. As specified by law,



these specialists must be retrained and recertified every two years. Taking into account the rather large attrition rate among S. C. police officers, it is interesting to examine the following 6-year statistics for this one phase of specialized training:

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
New Operators .....	390	90	144	353	333	266	254
Recertified .....	-0-	531	143	416	205	556	369

Other specialized police courses offered during the period 1970-1975 have been the following:

Detective Class	Supervision/Management
Basic Fingerprint	Executive-Development
Latent Fingerprint	School for Sergeants
Basic Photography	Traffic Investigation
Advanced Photography	Communications Classes
Arson Seminar	In-Service
Homicide Seminar	Crowd Control Seminar
New Sheriffs' Workshop	Sex Crimes Seminar
Narcotics & Dangerous Drugs	

A summary of police participation, by counties, for the 6-year period, 1970-75, follows:

County of:	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Abbeville - Shf.	0	0	4	9	2	2
All others	3	5	11	7	14	13
Total	3	5	15	16	16	15
Aiken - Shf.	2	2	14	19	11	6
All others	23	33	48	59	48	28
Total	25	35	72	78	59	34
Allendale - Shf.	1	0	0	1	0	2
All Others	3	1	0	4	7	1
Total	4	1	0	5	7	3
Anderson - Shf.	8	0	5	19	6	18
All Others	22	13	32	48	42	41
Total	30	22	37	67	48	59



County of:	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Bamberg - Shf.	0	0	0	0	0	1
All Others	0	0	4	2	5	4
Total	0	0	4	2	5	5
Barnwell - Shf.	0	0	0	0	1	3
All Others	0	0	1	3	7	9
Total	0	0	1	3	8	12
Beaufort - Shf.	3	1	4	13	1	14
All Others	12	5	12	17	48	21
Total	15	6	16	30	49	35
Berkeley - Shf.	0	2	3	0	3	3
All Others	0	3	16	17	16	13
Total	0	5	19	17	19	16
Calhoun - Shf.	0	0	1	1	2	2
All Others	0	0	0	1	0	0
Total	0	0	1	2	2	2
Charleston - Shf.	0	0	0	1	2	4
County Police	16	25	46	46	75	65
All Others	32	24	56	60	198	116
Total	48	49	102	107	275	185
Cherokee - Shf.	1	4	0	2	4	1
All Others	0	10	0	19	12	14
Total	1	14	0	21	16	15
Chester - Shf.	1	2	9	5	3	21
All Others	3	4	22	8	13	10
Total	4	6	31	13	16	31
Chesterfield - Shf.	0	1	3	3	6	6
All Others	2	15	16	18	14	15
Total	2	16	19	21	20	21
Clarendon - Shf.	0	1	0	1	0	1
All Others	1	9	5	5	4	11
Total	1	10	5	6	4	12
Colleton - Shf.	0	0	1	6	2	2
All Others	5	4	7	8	9	5
Total	5	4	8	14	11	7

County of:	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Darlington - Shf.	0	1	6	0	6	0
All Others	9	21	19	5	10	12
Total	9	22	25	14	16	12
Dillon - Shf.	0	0	4	3	4	0
All Others	0	0	1	8	4	8
Total	0	0	5	11	8	8
Dorchester - Shf.	0	0	3	0	1	2
All Others	1	3	4	9	6	2
Total	1	3	7	9	7	4
Edgefield - Shf.	0	0	3	0	0	1
All Others	0	0	3	1	7	4
Total	0	0	6	1	7	5
Fairfield - Shf.	0	0	2	1	2	4
All Others	1	4	3	6	4	4
Total	1	4	5	7	6	8
Florence - Shf.	0	0	0	2	6	10
All Others	2	7	47	25	55	47
Total	2	7	47	27	61	57
Georgetown - Shf.	0	0	0	0	2	0
All Others	0	16	19	17	21	12
Total	0	16	19	17	23	12
Chesterfield - Shf.	0	1	3	3	6	
All Others	2	15	16	18	14	
Total	2	16	19	21	20	
Clarendon - Shf.	0	1	0	1	0	
All Others	1	9	5	5	4	
Total	1	10	5	6	4	
Colleton - Shf.	0	0	1	6	2	
All Others	5	4	7	8	9	
Total	5	4	8	14	11	
Darlington - Shf.	0	1	6	0	6	
All Others	9	21	19	5	10	
Total	9	22	25	14	16	



County of:	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Dillon - Shf.	0	0	4	3	4	
All Others	0	0	1	8	4	
Total	0	0	5	11	8	
Dorchester - Shf.	0	0	3	0	1	
All Others	1	3	4	9	6	
Total	1	3	7	9	7	
Edgefield - Shf.	0	0	3	0	0	
All Others	0	0	3	1	7	
Total	0	0	6	1	7	
Fairfield - Shf.	0	0	2	1	2	
All Others	1	4	3	6	4	
Total	1	4	5	7	6	
Florence - Shf.	0	0	0	2	6	
All Others	2	7	47	25	55	
Total	2	7	47	27	61	
Georgetown - Shf.	0	0	0	0	2	
All Others	0	16	19	17	21	
Total	0	16	19	17	23	
Greenville - Shf.	5	5	45	37	93	35
All Others	18	27	43	34	78	98
Total	23	32	88	71	171	133
Greenwood - Shf.	0	0	2	5	5	7
All Others	4	7	9	29	34	33
Total	4	7	11	34	39	40
Hampton - Shf.	0	0	1	1	4	1
All Others	0	2	8	6	3	0
Total	0	2	9	7	7	1
Horry - Shf.	1	0	6	5	0	5
All Others	3	1	52	69	68	39
Total	25	34	58	74	68	44
Jasper - Shf.	0	0	3	1	1	0
All Others	0	0	2	1	3	2
Total	0	0	5	2	4	2

County of:	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Kershaw - Shf.	6	1	2	3	13	4
All Others	8	7	15	14	18	11
Total	14	8	17	17	31	15
Lancaster - Shf.	0	1	10	12	12	6
All Others	0	3	20	23	16	28
Total	0	4	30	35	28	34
Laurens - Shf.	0	2	4	2	3	1
All Others	0	6	20	16	29	12
Total	0	8	24	18	32	13
Lee - Shf.	0	0	1	0	2	0
All Others	1	0	6	8	4	10
Total	1	0	7	8	6	10
Lexington - Shf.	8	11	31	1	29	18
All Others	10	21	33	24	28	24
Total	18	32	64	25	57	42
McCormick - Shf.	0	0	0	1	1	6
All Others	2	1	0	2	2	3
Total	2	1	0	3	3	3
Marion - Shf.	0	0	0	2	0	2
All Others	10	0	9	13	22	11
Total	10	0	9	15	22	13
Marlboro - Shf.	1	1	0	0	0	0
All Others	0	8	8	10	34	19
Total	1	9	8	10	34	19
Newberry - Shf.	0	0	0	3	6	5
All Others	6	12	20	15	23	9
Total	6	12	20	18	29	14
Oconee - Shf.	0	0	0	15	5	7
All Others	13	11	2	19	27	15
Total	13	11	2	34	32	22
Orangeburg - Shf.	0	0	13	3	4	6
All Others	15	8	9	7	8	19
Total	15	8	22	10	12	25



County of:	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Pickens - Shf.	8	8	24	23	28	29
All Others	4	5	13	25	24	51
Total	12	13	37	48	52	80
Richland - Shf.	24	25	55	65	58	45
All Others	24	88	118	113	93	85
Total	48	113	173	178	151	130
Saluda - Shf.	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Others	0	0	0	2	3	0
Total	0	0	0	2	3	0
Spartanburg - Shf.	10	7	13	17	22	20
All Others	16	33	44	42	54	48
Total	26	40	57	59	76	68
Sumter - Shf.	0	0	6	30	14	5
All Others	12	6	10	20	29	19
Total	12	6	16	50	43	24
Union - Shf.	0	0	3	5	4	9
All Others	0	1	18	9	10	9
Total	0	1	21	14	14	18
Williamsburg - Shf.	1	0	3	3	1	2
All Others	0	0	3	6	0	4
Total	1	0	6	9	1	6
York - Shf.	0	0	13	17	11	7
All Others	12	17	39	26	35	18
Total	12	17	52	43	46	25
TOTAL STATE AGENCIES	168	52	758	1,341	1,544	751
GRAND TOTAL	566	636	1,947	2,613	3,188	2,142

In addition to the above, it should be noted that various state agencies, in addition to those previously mentioned in this report, have law-enforcement powers and therefore par-

ticipate in the training programs. Examples of such agencies are:

S.C. Association of Coroners	Dept. of Youth Services
S.C. Law Enforcement Divsn.	Campus Security
S.C. Highway Patrol	Medical University of S.C.
State Forestry Commission	A.B.C. Commission
S.C. Ports Authority	S.C. Tax Commission
Charleston Housing Authy.	S.C. Public Service Authy.
Pardon, Probation & Parole	



**CURRENT STATUS, 1976-77**

During the calendar year 1976, basic police training was presented in 15 classes, basic fingerprinting in 2 classes, and basic photography in 4 classes. Latent fingerprinting and advanced photography were taught in 1 class each. There were 2 classes for Detectives and Investigators, 7 for In-Service, and 11 for Communications personnel. A 2-week Narcotics class was held in January, and 1-week seminars were held for those especially interested in Arson, Homicide and Crowd-Control. For the career-minded officer, there was a School for Sergeants, a Supervision-Management Seminar, and a class for Executive Development. Two-hundred forty-four new Breathalyzer operators were trained, and 376 recertified during the year. A program of driver-training, using Academy vehicles and a corps of instructors from the Highway Patrol, has reduced the number of accidents involving police vehicles; the course is taught at the Academy driving range, specially constructed for this purpose.

Calendar year 1977 will see only 12 classes for basic training, but added emphasis on In-Service and training for detectives and investigators. Full-scale In-Service training will be instituted for both Highway Patrol and Wildlife and Marine Resources.

Department of Corrections programs for 1976 included Orientation for 332 officers and Supervisory Training for 263. Modest expansion is expected for 1977.

The Training Division of Pardon, Probation and Parole Board was getting organized in 1976 for anticipated training of new employees during 1977. That, coupled with In-Service training for present employees, will set the pace for future planning in this organization.

Expanded Family Courts and Circuit Courts will swell the numbers to be trained thru the Office of Judicial Education. A model courtroom, now under construction, is expected to add considerable interest to the field of Judicial Training.

Existing dormitory and classroom space proved to be inadequate in 1976, so plans were made for expansion. These



call for a large classroom at the range, added dormitory space for 64 people, 3 more standard classrooms, doubled library space, and a model courtroom. With this added space, we can meet foreseeable requirements through 1988. Some of the roof area on the new classroom-library addition will be used for collectors of solar energy; due to the fact that technology for converting solar energy has not yet been fully developed, we plan to use it only for pre-heating of some of our water.

Our full-time permanent staff is stabilized at 50 and we have approximately 10-12 part-time and/or temporary employees.

### INCOME

As stated previously in this report, the Academy's operating revenue has been derived from "penalty assessments" since 1971. Monthly and annual receipts in thousands are shown in the following table:

MONTH	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
January .....	—	75.6	73.2	70	80.9	110.5
February .....	44.6	70.3	65.1	79.8	99	92.2
March .....	58.5	83.6	65.1	82.0	102.7	123.8
April .....	72.3	70.3	91.0	90.4	75.1	100
May .....	78.7	75.4	106.6	97.6	115.9	115.8
June .....	78.9	79.8	97.0	100.3	97.1	96
July .....	69.8	73.7	80.7	91.0	113.1	107.7
August .....	89.1	74.4	82.1	100.7	85.5	118.3
September .....	73.2	62.4	81.5	92.2	101.4	101.8
October .....	69.4	73.9	79.2	89.3	81.6	94.8
November .....	80.2	83.3	75.6	84.9	84.5	102.3
December .....	59.7	65.4	91.7	92.1	82.1	96.7

### EXPENSES

For budget purposes, Academy expenses are broken down into 4 categories: Administrative, Instruction, E.T.V., and



Physical Maintenance & Operation. As the Academy's influence and capabilities have expanded, so have expenses. Such growth is portrayed in the following table of comparisons:

	FY 71-72	FY 72-73	FY 73-74	FY 74-75	FY 75-76
Administrative ..\$	77,927	\$139,112	\$ 223,673	\$ 285,304	\$ 271,005
Instructional ....	94,518	213,089	314,028	378,711	356,001
E.T.V. ....	—0—	—0—	64,366	75,278	80,146
P.M. & O. ....	59,536	148,675	502,807	412,515	425,369
TOTAL .....	\$231,981	\$500,876	\$1,104,874	\$1,151,808	\$1,132,521

As noted in the above table, our administrative and instructional costs were reduced in FY 1975-76. Costs of physical maintenance and operation will continue to rise for at least ten years.

Our federally-funded programs are those mandated by the Governor's Committees. One deals with Police/Community Relations, another with an individualized learning system to augment Breathalyzer instruction, and the third deals with Judicial Education.

We believe we are rendering a substantial service to the State of South Carolina, and doing so at a minimum of cost. We are receptive to innovations, proud of our position as a national leader in the field of criminal justice training, and hopeful for an even more-promising future.

